## Transition: Early Additive to Advanced Additive

## Domain: Ratios and Proportions

| Achievement | Number: Levels 3 and 4 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Objectives | Level 3 <br> Number Strategies AO1: <br> Use a range of additive and simple multiplicative strategies with whole numbers, fractions, decimals, \& percentages. <br> Number Knowledge AO3: <br> Know how many tenths, tens, hundreds, and thousands are in whole numbers. <br> Number Knowledge AO4: <br> Know fractions and percentages in everyday use. <br> Level 4 <br> Number Knowledge AO6: <br> Know the relative size and place value structure of positive \& negative integers \& decimals to three decimal places. |


| Strategies being developed | Problem progression | References | Knowledge being developed | Resources |
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| Find fractions of a set using multiplication and division, e.g. $\frac{1}{3}$ of 21 is $7\left(\frac{1}{3} \times 21=7\right)$ | Jelly beans on a birthday cake: $\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{4} \text { of } 24 \text { is } 6\left(\frac{1}{4} \times 24=6\right) \\ & \frac{1}{5} \text { of } 40 \text { is } 8\left(\frac{1}{5} \times 40=8\right) \\ & \frac{1}{3} \text { of } 27 \text { is } 9\left(\frac{1}{3} \times 27=9\right) \\ & \frac{3}{4} \text { of } 20 \text { is } 15\left(\frac{3}{4} \times 20=15\right) \\ & \frac{2}{5} \text { of } 30 \text { is } 12\left(\frac{2}{5} \times 30=12\right) \\ & \frac{3}{10} \text { of } 100 \text { is } 30\left(\frac{3}{10} \times 100=\right. \\ & 30) \end{aligned}$ | Teaching Fractions, Decimals and Percentages (Book 7) <br> Introduction (25-26) <br> Birthday Cakes (26-28) <br> Figure It Out <br> N2.1 Cooking Up a Storm (20) <br> N3.1 Sweet As (12) <br> N3.2 Saving Up (5) <br> N3.2 On the Trail (23) <br> N7/8 L1 Piece of Cake (20) <br> N7/8 L1 Bits and Pieces (24) <br> NS7/8 L2 (21) Helping the Hāngi <br> N7/8 4.2 (21) Mystery Fractions | Identify decimals to three places | Teaching Number Knowledge (Book 4) Number Fans (4) <br> Place Value Houses (5) <br> Number Hangman (5) <br> Reading Decimals Fractions (8) <br> More Reading of Decimal Fractions (9) <br> Linking Money and Decimal Fractions (9) <br> Arrow Cards (13) <br> Number Line Flips (15) <br> Squeeze - Guess My Number (15) <br> Figure It Out <br> N 2-3 (24) Job Sharing |

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| Use symmetry to find fractions of continuous shapes like lengths, circles, and rectangles. | Find: <br> One quarter of a length or area, e.g. circle, length rectangle, one eighth, one sixteenth. <br> One third then one sixth, One fifth then one tenth One sixth then one twelfth of a rectangle or length | Teaching Fractions, Decimals and Percentages (Book 7) Fractional Blocks (28-30) <br> Figure It Out <br> N2.1 Fun Folding (22) <br> N 2-3 Don't Ditch the Boat <br> (23) <br> N 2-3 Dividing Dough (22) <br> N7/8 L1 All Bottled Up (23) | Identify symbols for any fraction, including tenths, hundredths, thousandths, and those greater than 1 | Teaching Number <br> Knowledge (Book 4) <br> Fraction Pieces (6) <br> Creating Fractions (6) <br> More Geoboard Fractions (7) <br> Non-Unit Fractions (7) <br> Packets of Lollies (8) <br> Bead Strings (17) |
| Solve division problems that have fraction answers using halving. | 5 cakes shared among 2 people, $\begin{aligned} & \text { i.e. } 5 \div 2=\frac{5}{2}=2 \frac{1}{2} \\ & 3 \div 4=\frac{3}{4} \\ & 6 \div 8=\frac{6}{8}=\frac{3}{4} \\ & 7 \div 4=\frac{5}{4}=1 \frac{3}{4} \\ & 2 \div 3=\frac{2}{3} \end{aligned}$ | Figure It Out N2-3 Job Sharing (24) | Say the forwards and backwards word sequences for halves, quarters, thirds, fifths, and tenths | Teaching Number <br> Knowledge (Book 4) <br> Skip-counting on the Number <br> Line (11) <br> Beep (12) |
| Create equivalent ratios by repeated copying. | ```Boys:Girls or Blue:Yellow 1:2 so \(\square: 10\) so \(8: \square\) 2:3 so \(\square: 12\) so \(20: \square\) 3:1 so \(\square: 7\) so \(30: \square\) 2:5 so \(\square: 25\) so \(40: \square\) 3:4 so \(\square: 16\) so \(33: \square\) 5:3 so \(\square: 15\) so \(100: \square\)``` | Teaching Fractions, Decimals and Percentages (Book 7) Seed Packets (30-32) | Say the decimal number word sequences, forwards and backwards, in tenths and hundredths |  |


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| Measure how many times a unit fraction goes into a whole number, e.g. How many quarters are in five? $\left(5 \div \frac{1}{4}=20\right)$ | Lolly snakes cut into parts How many halves are in three (ones)? $3 \div \frac{1}{2}=6$ $\begin{aligned} & 2 \div \frac{1}{5}=10 \\ & 4 \div \frac{1}{3}=12 \\ & 5 \div \frac{1}{10}=50 \\ & 10 \div \frac{1}{8}=80 \\ & 7 \div \frac{1}{100}=700 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | Order unit fractions for halves, quarters, thirds, fifths, and tenths | Teaching Number Knowledge <br> (Book 4) <br> Who Has More Cake? (18) <br> Super Liquorice (19) <br> Card Ordering (12) <br> Figure It Out <br> N7/8 L1 Chocolate Chip Feast (22) | AC <br> $E A$ <br> $A A$ <br> $A M$ <br> $A P$ |
| Rename improper fractions as mixed numbers using materials with multiplication, and position improper fractions on a number line. | How big are these fractions? Put them on a number line. $\begin{aligned} & \frac{11}{2}=5 \frac{1}{2}, \frac{9}{4}=2 \frac{1}{4}, \\ & \frac{20}{5}=4, \frac{17}{3}=5 \frac{2}{3}, \frac{11}{8}=1 \frac{3}{8}, \\ & \frac{28}{12}=2 \frac{4}{12}, \frac{7}{3}=2 \frac{1}{3} \\ & \frac{99}{4}=24 \frac{3}{4}, \frac{1003}{10}=100 \frac{3}{10} . \end{aligned}$ | Teaching Fractions, Decimals and Percentages (Book 7) Trains (32-34) <br> Figure It Out N2.2 Hot Stuff! (21) | Recall the number of tenths and hundredths in decimals to two places | Teaching Number Knowledge <br> (Book 4) <br> Reading Decimal Fractions (8) <br> Figure It Out <br> N 7/84.2 Getting the Point (20) <br> N3.1 Dealing With Decimals (16) |  |
|  |  |  | Round decimals with up to two places to the nearest whole number | Figure It Out <br> N3.1 Rounding Up and Down (17) |  |

